

Matrix for Comparison of Major Donor Mechanisms for HIV/AIDS

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Key Dimensions	Funding Mechanisms		
	Global Fund to Fight AIDS, TB and Malaria	PEPFAR	World Bank Africa MAP
Type of Funding Support (Grant/ Loan/ Other)	Grant	Grant	Grant to Low-income countries; loan to middle-income countries
Distinct Features	New model to raise and spend money; country-led and results-based. Includes funding for malaria and TB.	Concentration of resources; comprehensive prevention, care and treatment programs in focus countries	Demand-driven programming; streamlined World Bank procedures
Funding to Date	\$5 billion received; \$8 billion pledged from donors. \$5.25 billion committed to grantees.	\$8.4 billion in FY2004-FY2006; additional \$4 billion requested for FY2007	\$1.2 billion since 2000
Program Length	Five years: Initial two years, followed by 1-3 years if performing	FY 2004 through FY 2008	Each program 4-5 years to be renewed. Overall objectives for 10-15 years
Primary Funding Channel (bi-lateral/ multi-lateral)	Mostly multi-lateral, some private contributions and innovative funding schemes.	Bi-lateral	Multi-lateral
Types of Activities Supported	Prevention, care, treatment of HIV/AIDS, malaria and tuberculosis; health system strengthening	Prevention, care and treatment of HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS strategies of recipient countries aligned Bank's lending strategy. Supports an implementing entity rather than specific activities.
Number of Countries/ Regions	131 countries	15 Focus countries; 100 smaller bi-lateral and regional programs	30 countries in Sub-Saharan Africa
Country Eligibility Criteria	All low-income countries eligible to submit proposals, some middle-income countries eligible with matching funds	Countries selected by USG	Low-income countries with evidence of Government commitment. Some middle-income countries.
Primary Recipients of Funds (Govt/ NGOs)	Governments, NGOs, Private Sector, Multi-lateral Institutions	Local and International NGOs	Government (National AIDS Councils)

Results Measurement	Phase II evaluation after 2 years; based on agreed-upon indicators	Two annual reports on common USG indicators	Project Specific: Implementation Completion Reports, Project Performance Assessments and Country or Sector Specific: Country Assistance Evaluations, Sector & Thematic Reviews
Procurement (country-specific/centralized)	Country-Specific	Both	Central
Coordinating Body	Global Fund Secretariat, Geneva Switzerland	Office of the Global AIDS Coordinator, Washington DC	World Bank Headquarters: Global HIV/AIDS Program; ActAfrica, Washington DC
Donor has Major Field Presence (yes/no)	no	yes	yes
Fiscal Year	n/a	October 1- September 30	July 1-June 30
Website	www.theglobalfund.org	www.state.gov/s/gac ; www.usaid.gov ; www.cdc.gov/gap	www.worldbank.org/aids

